

COURT IMPROVEMENT PROGRAM



STRATEGIC PLAN FFY 2022-2026



Strategic Plan Template

State Name: Nevada Date Strategic Plan Submitted: June 30, 2024 Timeframe Covered by Strategic Plan: October 1, 2021-September 30, 2026

Overall Goal/Mission of CIP: The CIP enables the courts and agencies involved in the child welfare system to develop transformational systemic statewide changes to significantly improve the processing of dependency cases while ensuring compliance with state and federal laws regarding child dependency and child welfare matters.

Priority Area #1: Data

Copy and paste the portion below the blue line for your activities/projects.

Outcome #1: CIP will work with the Department of Health and Human Services to establish data sharing capabilities between the Child Welfare Agencies and the Courts. Both currently track valuable information on children, youth, and families, but the data elements being collected are typically different between the two parties. By providing bidirectional data exchanges between the two parties, information that was previously unknown will be made available, allowing for better informed decision-making.

Need Driving Activities & Data Source: *How do you know this is a need in your state?* The differences between the data being collected by the child welfare agencies and the courts create a discrepancy in the information being received. The Courts currently rely on the Department of Children and Family Services to provide CFS775 "timeliness" reports to each of the jurisdictions in Nevada. This report is disseminated on a quarterly basis, creating lag time in decision-making.

Theory of Change: By providing a bidirectional flow of information between the Child Welfare Agencies and the Courts, the two can review information in real-time, allowing for proactive decision-making, versus reactive decisions.

Reminder: please note if priority area will be supported by Division X supplement with a 'COVID' tag.

Briefly describe the overall activity or project that should help lead to the outcome identified above.	Activity or Project Description Specific actions or project that will be completed to produce specific outputs and demonstrate progress toward the outcome.	Collaborative Partners Responsible parties and partners involved in implementation of the activity.	Anticipated Outputs of Activity What the CIP intends to produce, provide or accomplish through the activity.	Goals of Activity (short and/or Long-term) Where relevant and practical, provide specific, projected change in data the CIP intends to achieve. Goals should be measurable. Progress toward Outcome	Timeframe Proposed completion date or, if appropriate, "ongoing".	Resources Needed Where relevant identify the resources needed to complete the activity.	Plans for Evaluating Activity Where relevant, how will you measure or monitor change?
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Action Step 1 —Establish a data sharing agreement between Child Welfare Agency and Courts steps needed to implement project 1	CIP DHHS/DCFS	Flow of bidirectional information between Child Welfare Agency and Courts.	Real time data, allowing for proactive responses versus reactive. Align agency data with court data.	Implemented & Ongoing	Agency case management training.	Improved wellbeing, timely permanency outcomes, disparate timelines, and outcomes for children & families.
Action Step 2 - Identify data elements needed for reports and access / Update CFS775 Timeliness Report & Building the IV-E Language Eligibility Report	CIP DHHS/DCFS Data Savvy Consultants	A deeper dive into data Reports <mark>Updated and Valid Reports</mark> to CIC <mark>s</mark>	Identify areas in need of improvement or maximizing	Ongoing		IV-E- Compare reports overtime CFS775 Timeliness report- Compare Reports over time & compare national/federal timeframes
Action Step 3- JCAMP	CIP JCAMP Consultants FPO/Child Welfare Agencies Court Stakeholders Lived Experienced Experts Community Partners	In-depth qualitative & quantitative data to help guide and improve Nevada's dependency system.	Creating a baseline to help measure progress. Consistent measuring tool tailored for Nevada	Implemented & Ongoing	Jurisdiction participation in case file reviews & court observations	Sustainability Plan and consistent measures Progress/change will be monitored over time against baseline assessments/data.
Action Step 4- CIP to work with Nevada Court Data Reporting System (CDRS)	CIP AOC Data Unit Court Stakeholders	CDRS is a data model that houses specific and important strategic data assets necessary for understanding how cases are processed, managed, and adjudicated across the Nevada Judiciary.	Real-time court data will be provided to the courts, CICs, and dependency court stakeholders. Be better informed on court data. Consistency throughout the courts in order to help with setting goals and measuring elements.	Phase one to be completed Jan 2024- ongoing		

Priority Area #2: Disparity/Disproportionality

Outcome #1: Understand the overrepresentation of certain racial and ethnic groups in the child welfare system relative to their representation in the general population and create actions plans for a more equitable court system and court services.

Need Driving Activities & Data Source: *How do you know this is a need in your state?* Research has observed the overrepresentation of children of color in the child welfare system for more than 50 years and overrepresentation of Black children is especially significant. National data shows that 23 percent of children in foster care are black although they represent only 14 percent of children in the general population. While the national dialogue has focused largely on Black children, racial disproportionality has also been observed for Native American and Latin X children, although to a lesser degree and with variation by state (Dettlaff & Boyd, 2020).

In 2020, Nevada started analyzing the child welfare system's demographic data. Nevada identified that Black children are overrepresented by nearly 3 times and are being screened in at a rate nearly 5 times than that of white children. Nevada sees Black children in care at a rate nearly double the national average. National American Indian/Alaska Native children enter care at the highest rate and remain in care at the highest rate, nearly 3 times that of white children. Children of color have lower permanency rates and stay in state care longer than white children. Data sources include AFCARS and NCANDS files.

Theory of Change: Bringing awareness and better education to stakeholders (e.g., behavior changes, improved knowledge, culture awareness & shifts, improve service accessibility) involved with 432B cases regarding the overrepresentation of children of color in Nevada's child welfare system is expected to create transformational system change to decrease overrepresentation of children and families of color in the child welfare system. In turn, this will most likely decrease racial disproportionality in the welfare system and provide equity and inclusion for this target population upon initial contact and throughout the life of the target population's case.

Activity or Project Description Specific actions or project that will be completed to produce specific outputs and demonstrate progress toward the outcome.	Collaborative Partners Responsible parties and partners involved in implementation of the activity.	Anticipated Outputs of Activity What the CIP intends to produce, provide or accomplish through the activity.	Goals of Activity (short and/or Long-term) Where relevant and practical, provide specific, projected change in data the CIP intends to achieve. Goals should be measurable. Progress toward Outcome	Timeframe Proposed completion date or, if appropriate, "ongoing".	Resources Needed Where relevant identify the resources needed to complete the activity.	Plans for Evaluating Activity Where relevant, how will you measure or monitor change?
the child welfare system.			ionality to assist with reducing			
Action Step 1 – Identify reasons for entering system by county/Jurisdiction	CIP Court Stakeholder's Child Welfare Agency Law Enforcement Foster Youth Parents Service Providers Alicia Summers, Ph.D.	Focus/learning groups to research and evaluate information/data needs, identify needs, barriers and services for professional stakeholders and target population. Tokenism training to avoid		Implemented & Ongoing	Access to certain court and jurisdictional data	JCAMP & disproportionality analysis

	Sophie Gatowski, Ph.D. ICWA court stakeholders/reps	token efforts and appointments.				
Action Step 2 – Quality of representation for parents & children	CIP Court Stakeholder's Child Welfare Agency Law Enforcement Foster Youth Parents Service Providers Alicia Summers, Ph.D. Sophie Gatowski, Ph.D. ICWA court stakeholders/reps	Learning groups Improved services Recommendations	Equal access to representation. Equity and inclusion throughout the court process.	Ongoing	Baseline data surveys- <mark>ongoing</mark> Analysis Focus groups Reasonable Efforts Study	Depth of representation efforts JCAMP measures- consistent measuring tool
Action Step 3 – Socioeconomic statuses of target population (poverty vs. neglect)	CIP Court Stakeholder's Child Welfare Agency Law Enforcement Foster Youth Parents Service Providers Alicia Summers, Ph.D. Sophie Gatowski, Ph.D. ICWA court stakeholders/reps	Learning groups Improved services Recommendations Transformational system change	Economic and cultural awareness/responsiveness for professional stakeholders. Appropriate services for target population.	Reassessing	Baseline data surveys Analysis Focus groups Experts/Scholars working on this topic	Increase use of tailored services for target population. Reduce rate of lower income families entering the system.

Priority Area #3: Quality Court Hearings

Outcome #1: Enhanced high quality court proceedings that safeguard due process, encourage child and family involvement, and ensure accountability within and throughout the child dependency system.

Need Driving Activities & Data Source: *How do you know this is a need in your state? Judicial, Court and Attorney Measures of Performance (JCAMP) research, previous* Nevada quality hearing studies, and the Juvenile Dependency Mediation Program (JDMP) study by Data Savvy Consulting identify the importance of quality hearings and the need for improvement across the State.

Theory of Change: The theory is that by continuing to provide the judiciary and their CICs' data to help them identify areas needing improvement and information about evidencebased and best practices, the judiciary and stakeholders will have increased knowledge of what constitutes a quality hearing, and judges will have a better understanding of what constitutes reasonable efforts which will lead to an increase in depth of information brought to court by all parties because stakeholders will better understand the information needed by the court. The data and training provided will lead to increased identification of barriers and creation of action steps to improve outcomes. This will, in turn, lead to long term outcomes such as improved time to permanency and overall timeliness of cases.

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of dependency cases as its me the courts and their CICs data guidance, the courts make sys	eans of continuously mo to help them identify a stemic changes to impr	onitoring and improving the quareas needing improvement ar ove hearing quality. Because e	Councils (CIC) as they impleme uality of dependency court proc nd information about empiricall each judicial district is unique, th g the key stakeholders and cons	ceedings including o y-supported and b ne specific local act	court hearings and rev est practices, with CIP ivities and intervention	iews. By providing support and
Action Step 1 – Develop Permanency training for judges, masters, and court stakeholders	CIP DCFS Chief Deputy DA's	Online "permanency" training to address Concurrent Planning, Reasonable Efforts, and KinGAP for court stakeholders	Ensure consistency across the state.	Completed & ongoing		
Action Step 2 – Support CIC's development and implementation of annual action plans.	CIP CICs Child Welfare tribes /reps Lived Experience Experts (Parent and Young Adults)	CIP collects, assesses, analyzes, and distributes permanency and timeliness data regularly. CIC's follow through on action plans created at the annual CIC Summit. CIP works with stakeholders to develop and disseminate training and resources for the judiciary and CIC's.	Improve court functioning, build capacity, decrease time to permanency, and improve timeliness.	Ongoing		CIC meeting activities and annual report. Improved time to permanency and overall case timeliness; improved reunification rate as reflected in DCFS UNITY data reports (CFS775)

Action Step 3 – Conduct "remote" hearing quality study.	CIP CICs Alicia Summers, Ph.D. Sophie Gatowski, Ph.D.	Child welfare court and agency professionals' survey. Parent survey.	Increase knowledge regarding the use of virtual hearings during COVID-19.	Implemented & Ongoing	In person & Virtual hearing study.	Case file reviews and evaluations of court hearings over time.
Action Step 4 – Monitor the quality of hearings.	CIP CICs	CIP encourages CICs to create meaningful agendas and take and distribute minutes.	CIP attends and supports CIC meetings. CIP holds statewide CIC Summit.	Ongoing		CIC agendas and meeting minutes focusing on steps to improve hearing quality.
Action Step 5 – Develop & Update statewide court order templates & <mark>IV-E</mark> Eligibility Report	CIP Court Stakeholders Child Welfare	Standardized court order templates IV-E Eligibility Report	Provide consistency across the state. Monitor progress & jurisdictions needing assistance	Approved (ADKT 0581), implemented & <mark>Ongoing</mark>		Evaluate timeliness outcomes Failed Report Data
Action Step 6 – Update NRS 432B	CIP Court Stakeholders Child Welfare	Make various language changes to NRS 432B.	Increase protection of children in the child welfare system.	Implemented & Ongoing		Bi-annual CIP Legislative Subcommittee- Statutory changes reflected in approved legislation and, eventually, Nevada Revised Statutes
Action Step 7-Nevada Rules of Civil Procedure to include dependency proceedings & timeframes	CIP Legal & Judicial Stakeholders Consultant	Update NRCP	Increase time spent on substantive issues vs procedural	Identifying & assessing needs	Outside neutral consultant	
Action Step 8– CIP continues to actively align its work with that of the Child Welfare Agencies.	CIP CICs Child Welfare CBCC	CIP continues to provide input into attaining PIP and CFSR goals. Child Welfare actively participates in the development of the CIP Strategic Plan and its implementation.	CICs continue their successful endeavors as outlined in their action plans. Hearing and court order quality improve. Relevant statistical evidence (AFCARS, NCANDS,	Ongoing		The success of court hearing quality improvement efforts, project implementation, PIP development and implementation, and CICs.

		CIP and Child Welfare share data, program assessments results, etc. Regular meetings take place with Child Welfare managers & supervisors, SQIC Committee, and CIP. Child Welfare is fully represented and active on the CIP Select Committee. CIP and Judiciary participate in the development and implementation of the PIP.	timeliness, permanency, and reunification) demonstrates continued improvement. CIP and Child Welfare Agency reports and documents reflect active and joint participation.			
Action Step 8- JCAMP Quality Hearing Measures	JCAMP Leadership Team CIP CICs Child Welfare CBCC	In depth qualitative & quantitative court hearing data to help guide and improve Nevada's quality hearing practices/systems.	Surveys Creating a baseline to help measure progress	Ongoing	Baseline data surveys Analysis Focus groups/Listening sessions Jurisdiction participation in case file reviews & court observations	Progress/change will be monitored over time against baseline assessments/data JCAMP measures- consistent measuring tool

Priority Area #4: Quality Legal Representation

Outcome #1: Improved quality of legal representation in dependency cases so that parents, children, and the State of Nevada experience high quality court hearings and legal representation practices.

Need Driving Activities & Data Source: *How do you know this is a need in your state?* The Quality of Legal Representation in Dependency Cases in Nevada study conducted by Data Savvy.

Theory of Change: By better educating attorneys regarding federal and state mandates, the quality of legal representation is likely to improve; thereby, increasing the likelihood of adhering to AFSA timelines and achieving permanency more quickly, increasing the engagement of parents and, hence, reunification rates, and improving the well-being of children while ensuring their best interests. By educating CICs on the positive impacts of legal representation, increased legal representation is likely to occur.

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Educate all attorneys, DA's, D appropriate trainings to Child		•	and state laws and regulations	governing child de	pendency cases (NRS 4	32B). Open
Action Step 1- JCAMP Quality Legal Representation Measures	JCAMP Leadership Team CIP CICs Child Welfare CBCC	In depth qualitative & quantitative court hearing data to help guide and improve Nevada's legal representation practices/systems.	Creating a baseline to help measure progress.	Implemented & Ongoing	Baseline data surveys Analysis Focus groups/Listening sessions	Progress/change will be monitored over time against baseline assessments/data JCAMP measures- consistent measuring tool
Action Step 2 – Identify list of performance measures that can be used in future evaluations of the effectiveness of parents' and children's representation in dependency cases.	CIP CICs Child Welfare Alicia Summers, Ph.D. Sophie Gatowski, Ph.D. ICWA court stakeholders/reps JCAMP Team	Study that provides baseline data about parents' and children's attorneys' performance that can be used in future evaluation efforts assessing interventions, trainings, or other practice improvements aimed at enhancing parent and child representation.	Future evaluation opportunities.	Implemented & Ongoing	JCAMP Data	Use current studies/ data to compare against future data. JCAMP measures- consistent measuring tool
Step 4- ADKT 0598: Rules of Conduct for Lawyers Representing Children in Child Welfare Matters	CICs CIP Court Stakeholders	Implement Nevada Rules of Conduct into Quality hearing efforts & JCAMP	Use Rules as a standard of measures	Implemented & Ongoing	Analysis	Progress/change will be monitored over time against

	Dependency Attorney's					baseline assessments/data
Action Stop 2 4220		Cufficient properties of				
Action Step 3 –432B	CIP	Sufficient proportion of	Update practices and	Assessing	Innovated training	Satisfaction is
<mark>Training Academy</mark>	<mark>Courts</mark>	<mark>attorneys in each JD</mark>	federal directives, improve		strategies for	<mark>measured upon</mark>
	<mark>Attorneys</mark>	<mark>complete course.</mark>	knowledge and skills of		<mark>effective outcomes</mark>	completion.
	CIC Leads		attorneys.			
	Dependency Judges	Attorneys understand that				Knowledge gains
		dependency cases are	<mark>Attorneys better</mark>			<mark>are measured</mark>
		different from criminal	understand the needs of			<mark>through pre and</mark>
		cases.	their clients and the			<mark>post-tests over the</mark>
			services available to them.			<mark>course of the</mark>
		Attorneys' have improved				training.
		understanding of state and	Parties are more engaged.			
		federal law applying to				
		dependency cases.	Improved court timeliness			
			data.			
			Improved child permanency			
			timeliness and reunification			
			data as reflected in DCFS			
			UNITY data reports			
			(CFS775), AFCARS.			

Priority Area #5: Timeliness/Permanency

Outcome #1: Identify barriers creating delays in timeliness to permanency for children in the child welfare system.

Need Driving Activities & Data Source: *How do you know this is a need in your state?* The 2019 Child and Family Services Review (CFSR) identified a number of practices related to the termination of parental rights (TPR) as areas of concern to achieving timely permanency.

Theory of Change: By understanding what practices are creating these delays, CIP, Court Stakeholders, and Child Welfare staff can make significant changes to current processes to remove these barriers, ultimately resulting in achieving timely permanency.

PIP 3.4.1 Workgroup created to further review and analyze data associated with achieving timely permanency led to the TPR focus groups
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Action Step 1 – Establish TPR Workgroup	CIP CICs Child Welfare DA's AG's Alicia Summers, Ph.D. Sophie Gatowski, Ph.D.	Make process improvements Identify resource needs and barriers	Reduce/eliminate barriers to TPR.	Implemented & Ongoing	Timely Permanency & TPR Grants	Use current Termination of Parental Rights study to use as a benchmark to evaluate further studies. CIC grant outcome data Monitor timeliness (CFS775) reports.
Action Step 2 – Create Focus group for broader multidisciplinary perspectives	CIP CICs Child Welfare Data Savvy Consultants Parent Attorneys Child Attorneys AGs	Breadth and depth engagement from stakeholders that were identified by a snowball sampling method.	Identify consistent barriers in jurisdictions and the state in order to identify possible solutions.	Completed & Ongoing		
Action Step 3- Analyze focus group findings and provide summary to CICs and stakeholders	CIP Child Welfare Data Savvy Consultants Parent Attorneys Child Attorneys AGs	Assist CIC teams in developing plans for improving timeliness process.		September 30, 2023 (Summary) & Ongoing		Qualitative approach via CIC meetings and practice change. Monitor timeliness (CFS775) reports.
Action Step 4- Timely Permanency & TPR Subgrants	CIP CICs Child Welfare Data Savvy Consultants Parent Attorneys Child Attorneys AGs	Assist CICs/jurisdictions access resources to help achieve timely permanency.	CICs collaboratively working to identify jurisdictional resources/solutions to improve timely permanency. CICs collect data on the cases that were delayed, resources used and time to permanency.	Ongoing		Qualitive approach via CIC meetings and practice change. Monitor timeliness (CFS775) reports.

Priority Area #6: ICWA/Tribal Collaboration

Outcome #1: Improve collaboration between Nevada's dependency system and the Tribes in order to improve ICWA practices and communication, additionally ensuring tribal children maintain connections to their families, communities and culture.

Need Driving Activities & Data Source: *How do you know this is a need in your state?* CIP Self-Assessments have helped identify the need for further collaboration with Nevada Tribes accompanied with arguments related to *Haaland v. Brackeen*, 599 U.S. ____ (2023).

Theory of Change: By increasing collaboration with Nevada Tribes/representatives, child welfare staff and court stakeholders can make informed decisions for resources and practices to improve outcomes for Native American/Alaska Native youth and families.

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Increase Tribal collaboration Action Step 1 – Tribal Representation	CIP CICs CIP Select Committee Tribal Rep JCAMP	taff and Nevada Court stakeho Sustain collaboration & communication Effective Feedback Loops	olders to help sustain communi	cation and improve March 2023 & ongoing	e practices	Review reports provided by the facility and/or DFS – Clark County.
Action Step 2 – Te-Moak Tribe of Western Shoshone Indians of Nevada Collaboration	CIP CICs CIP Select Committee Tribal Rep JCAMP	Strengthen and enhance the collaboration between Tribal and State Courts, focusing on the best interest of tribal children.	Implementation of polices and continuous improvement in agencies and courts working together. MOUs about court cases or ICWA case management	Ongoing	Establish consistent feedback loops	Data through State/Tribal partnerships
Action Step 3- ICWA/Tribal Training for State Dependency Court stakeholders	CIP CICs Child Welfare Dependency Stakeholders	Educate stakeholders on ICWA practices and the importance of tribal connections.		Completed & Ongoing	Increase Tribal partnership and representatives	

Tribal Reps	New updates for Tribal		
	Partners		

Child and Family Services Review / Program Improvement Plan (CFSR/PIP) - Overall Infrastructure & Supports

Nevada's reporting year is 2025.

For states that will be participating in round 4 of the CFSR and PIP in your state this reporting year, please briefly describe overall infrastructure or similar supports for the CFSR/PIP process that may have been needed based on your Self-Assessment. As described in the PI, this may include engaging a broad representation of legal and judicial stakeholders, working with other leadership, collaborating with other partners, use of data in the process, staging, and feedback loops. For CFSR/PIP related efforts that are farther along and have focused data or outcomes identified, those can be completed on the usual project template above. Copy and paste the portion below the blue line if there are additional CFSR/PIP overall infrastructure and support items.

CFSR/PIP Outcome #1: The change the CIP seeks to support for the CFSR/PIP process

Activity Description Specific actions that will be completed to produce specific outputs and demonstrate progress toward the outcome. Briefly describe the overall acti	Collaborative Partners Responsible parties and partners involved in implementation of the activity.	Anticipated Outputs of Activity What the CIP intends to produce, provide or accomplish through the activity.	Goals of Activity (short and/or Long-term) Where relevant and practical, provide specific, projected measurable change the CIP intends to achieve. Progress toward Outcome above.	Timeframe Proposed completion date or, if appropriate, "ongoing".	Resources Needed Where relevant identify the resources needed to complete the activity.	Plans for Evaluating Activity Where relevant, how will you measure or monitor change?
Action Step 1 – Briefly identify the activities/action steps needed to implement activity 1 Action Step 2 -						[tab to add rows]